

Yitzhak Yedid

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed

for fourteen players (2020)

יצחק ידיד

קדוש קדוש ומקולל

לאربעה עשר נגנים (2020)



ISRAEL MUSIC INSTITUTE
מכון למוסיקה ישראלי

Composer's Notes

Numerous words have been written about the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, opinions abound incessantly. My social media feeds are inundated with all types of articles, news updates, diverse opinions, debate panels, as well as videos, graphic images of death and turmoil, maps, cartoons and many more - you name it. What is fake, what is true? Is there a truth? Who is right, and who is wrong? Who is considered human, and who is not? Who killed first? Who is religious who is not? Who is better? Who came first? Who is "holy" and who is "cursed"?

Well, words are words, but music has another dimension, magical - especially in documenting a 'moment in time'. It is an elevated dimension, much more profound, direct and ultimately without boundaries, certainly without borders. I feel that it is my absolute moral obligation to document in music language the scenes that provides such spiritual content while, simultaneously, causing so much grief, this is for all of our wellbeing.

The Temple Mount, a holy yet explosive place which is sacred to Jews and Muslims alike, lies at the epicentre of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. For Jews, it holds the utmost sanctity as the site where the first and second temples were constructed and later destroyed. Conversely, Muslims consider it one of their holiest places as well, hosting the Al-Aqsa Mosque. The Jews are praying at the Western Wall, while merely a few hundred meters away, Muslims congregate at the Al-Aqsa.

At any given moment, thousands of believers from both sides are engrossed in worship and prayer. During Chagim, Eids and Ramadan—significant Jewish and Muslim holidays—the numbers could swell to tens and hundreds of thousands on one or both sides. Despite a strict physical separation between the two, there exists an intangible quality in the atmosphere where everything seems to intertwine—a sensation one must be present for to truly appreciate. The Temple Mount evokes profound emotions, entwining the religious fervour of the two faiths.

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed, akin to some of my recent works, was influenced by tragic events that occurred at the time I composed the work. At the time, there were massive clashes between Jews and Muslims at the Temple Mount in Jerusalem. The goal I set up in composing Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed was to offer the listeners the opportunity to dive into the emotions of the people at the Temple Mount and ultimately experiencing what they feel. Consequently, Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed serves as a conflicted homage to my hometown, Jerusalem.

It is my belief that we are all akin to Plato's cave dwellers, grappling with shadows and partial truths in our attempts to understand the complexities of this enduring conflict. Without imposing any agenda, certainly not a political one, my aim in Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed was to deliver through music what could not be brought out in other means. Although my work may invite criticism of all sorts, my rationale was to create documentation for better understanding. Thus, my music is mirroring emotions, energies, musical images, and feelings that actually exist, and in some practical terms, also blend together.

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed, divided into two parts, comprises twenty-four interconnected tableaux or musical images/scenes. These scenes serve as a bridge between diverse compositional approaches originating from two distinct and opposing musical traditions. On one hand, there is influence from Arabic classical music and Mizrahi (Arabic-influenced, Jewish) Piyutim (liturgical songs). On the other hand, the composition draws from European traditions, avant-garde music, and free-improvisation (reminiscent of the school of Cecil Taylor).

The music is presented to us, the listeners, through the gaze of "the observer" - perhaps it is the divine? (Well, that depends on your perspective.) As if a mirror is being held in front of us to reflect and portray the holiness—"Kadosh Kadosh"—and the endeavours toward redemption, as well as feelings of unimaginable sorrow and anguish, which I term as the "cursed". The work represents a nuanced synthesis of colours and textures derived from liturgical music and energies. That is taking the perspective of juxtaposing musical traditions and contrasting religious rituals.

In Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed, I have specifically examined distinct heterophonic textures, including (1) from recitation of the Qur'an in accordance to maqaamat and (2) from recitation of Piyutim and Baqashot (liturgical poems) of the Aleppo tradition—taught to me by my father—also in accordance to maqamat.

I found it profoundly fascinating to observe the striking similarity in chanting practices between Muslims and Jews at the Temple Mount. The maqam employed by the Muadhan (the individual who chants to call Muslim worshippers to each of the five daily prayers), resonates loudly from speakers at the Al-Aqsa Mosque, and the profound voices of the cantors at the Western Wall (utilising alternating maqam for each Shabbat prayer throughout the year).

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed begins with an uproar followed by a quiet, unnerving, and asymmetrical rhythmic section growing towards a slow-building climax. This climax reflects the key attributes of the work as a whole: energetic, passionate, and unyielding. The few pauses in the score are full of tension, catapulting continuous forward motion through coherent transition from chordal to heterophonic, multi-voiced sections. The section entitled “Arabic-music like” is naturally woven through a chromatic transition from the first one. The texture travels naturally from ‘the east’ to ‘the west,’ reflecting the sounds one hears at the Temple Mount, the ‘loaded and explosive place’ that inspired the work.

In Part 2, a profound contrast emerges between the piano and the rest of the ensemble. The piano semblance chanting of a liturgical peaceful prayer, I am not sure to which side this prayer belongs to - perhaps it is a mutual prayer of both sides. This chanting represents the ‘good’ component of our beings (or perhaps, of the people at the Temple Mount).

The piano’s chanting-like line faces significant disruption from the rest of the ensemble, symbolising the ‘bad’ component of our beings (or perhaps, of some of the people at the Temple Mount). Regrettably, throughout Part 2 the ensemble is predominantly covering (taking over) the “liturgical piano”. However, the piano’s distant-like voice persists, and one might desire for it to be louder (please), free from the disruption.

Epilogue

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed stands as my ‘testimonial work’, reflecting upon my contemplation at the Temple Mount in Jerusalem—a site of profound holiness, spirituality and beauty, yet also a place situated at the very heart of religious conflicts between groups of Jews and Muslims, and Israelis and Palestinians. It is soundtrack-like music of the people who are seeking redemption from their own sins.

Yitzhak Yedid

Acknowledgment: This work has received the support of the Azrieli Foundation and the Azrieli Music Prizes.

Performances:

1. Montreal, Oct 22, 2020
Event: World premiere, Azrieli Gala Concert
Performers: Le Nouvel Ensemble Moderne/Orchestre de chambre (le NEM)
Conductor: Lorraine Vaillancourt
Venue: Bougie Hall, Montréal Museum of Fine Arts
Broadcast: MEDICI.TV
2. New York, Oct 16, 2021
Event: A premiere
Performers: Talea Ensemble
Conductor: James Baker
Venue: The DiMenna Center for Classical Music, NY
3. Montreal, May 31, 2021
Event: recording
Performers: Le Nouvel Ensemble Moderne/Orchestre de chambre (le NEM)
Conductor: Lorraine Vaillancourt
Venue: Bougie Hall, Montréal Museum of Fine Arts
4. Tel Aviv, Dec 11, 2021
Event: A premiere, Azrieli Gala Concert
Performers: Israel Contemporary Players (ICP)
Conductor: Zsolt Nag
Venue: Tel Aviv at the Museum of Art Auditorium
5. Jerusalem, Dec 12, 2021
Event: A premiere
Performers: Israel Contemporary Players (ICP)
Conductor: Zsolt Nagb
Venue: The Jerusalem Music Centre (JMC)
Broadcast: Israel Public Broadcasting Corporation.
6. Tel Aviv, Sep 21, 2023
Event: Hag Hamusika Festival
Performers: Israel Contemporary Players (ICP)
Conductor: Zsolt Nag
Venue: Recanati Hall, Tel Aviv at the Museum of Art Auditorium
7. Katowice, Poland; Nov 5, 2023
Event: A premiere
Performers: Orkiestra Muzyki Nowej/New Music Orchestra(OMN)
Conductor: Szymon Bywalec
Venue: National Polish Radio Symphony Orchestra (NOSPR)

Instrumentation

Flute

Oboe

Clarinet in B \flat

Bassoon

Horn in F

Trumtet in C

Tenor Trombone

Piano

Timpani

2 Violins

Viola

Violincello

Double basse

The score is written in C.

Dur.: ca. 16'

קדוש קדוש ומקול

לאربعה עשר כלים

יצחק ידי

YITZHAK YEDID

KADOSH KADOSH AND CURSED

FOR FOURTEEN PLAYERS

(2020)

G. P. 10"

A

5 *vigoroso* $\text{♩} = 60$

11 $\text{♩} = 115$

3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Flute

Oboe

Clarinet in B \flat

Bassoon

Horn in F

Trumpet in C

Trombone

Timpani

Piano

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Violoncello

Double Bass

* detach mouthpiece from instrument

(6) 3+3+2+3 *stacatissimo preciso* 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Fl. *mp*
 Ob. *mp*
 Cl.
 Bn.

Hn. *c. sord.*
 Tpt. *pp* *c. sord.*
 Trb. *pp* *c. sord.*
 Timp. *pp*

Pno. *p* *8va* 15^{ma} 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Vln I 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 *pizz.* *mf* 3+3+2+3 *pizz.* *mf* 3+3+2+3 *pizz.* *mf*
 Vln II
 Vla.
 Vcl.
 D. B.

9 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn. *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Tpt. *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Trb. *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Tim.

(15^{ma})

Pno (8^{va})

9 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

Fl. 3+3+2+3

Ob. 3+2+3+3

Cl. 3+3+2+3

Bn. 3+2+3+3

Hn. *p* poco cresc. *f*

Tpt. *p* poco cresc. *f*

Trb. *p* poco cresc. *f*

Tim. *poco cresc.*

Pno. (15^{ma}) (8^{va})

Vln I 3+3+2+3

Vln II 3+2+3+3

Vla. 3+3+2+3

Vcl. 3+2+3+3

D. B. 3+2+3+3

(13) 3+3+2+3

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

3+2+3+3

6 Arabic-music like

11

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

6

11

(13) 3+3+2+3

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

3+2+3+3

6 Arabic-music like

11

arc

arc

unis.

f

6

11

B **11**

(15) 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn

Hn Tpt Trb.

Tim. Pno

B **11**

(15) 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3 3+3+2+3 3+2+3+3

Vln I Vln II Vla Vcl. D. B.

mf IMI 8610

(19) 3+3+2+3

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno.

(15^{ma})

(8^{me})

3+3+2+3

3+2+3+3

3 Arabic-music like

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

14

22 C 10

Fl. ppp f ppp f ppp

Ob. ppp f ppp f ppp

Cl. ppp f ppp f ppp

Bn. ppp f ppp f ppp

Hn. c. sord. staccatissimo mp mf mp mf mp

Tpt. c. sord. staccatissimo mp mf mp mf mp

Trb. c. sord. staccatissimo mf mp mf mp

Tim. - p -

Pno. mp

11 3+3+2+3

staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

11 3+3+2+3

staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

Vln I s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p mf p

Vln II s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

Vla s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

Vcl. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

D. B. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo m^f IMI 8610 p mf

(26)

Fl. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Ob. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Bn *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mp*

Hn *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Tpt *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Trb. *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Tim. *p* *p*

Pno *p* *p*

15 *mb* - - - -

(26)

Vln I *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Vln II *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Vla *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Vcl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

D. B. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

IMI 8610

(30)

Fl. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Ob. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Bn *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Hn *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Tpt *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Trb. *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Tim. *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

Pno *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

(30)

Vln I *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vln II *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vla *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vcl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

D. B. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

(33)

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Timp. Pno.

D 10/8 3+3+2+2

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Timp. Pno.

(33)

Vln I Vln II Vla. Vcl. D. B.

D 10/8 s. pont. pp s. pont. pp s. pont. pp s. pont. pp

18

(36) **11** 3+3+3+2 **8** energico

Fl. sffz ff
Ob. sffz ff
Cl. energico
Bn. sffz ff
Hn. s. sord. energico
Tpt. s. sord. energico
Trb. s. sord. energico

Tim. -

Pno. sffz

10 8

36 11 3+3+3+2 2+3+3+3 2+3+3+3 2+3+3+3 arco s. pont.

Vln I energico * pizz free improv. sim. arco pp
Vln II energico * pizz free improv. sim. arco s. pont.
Vla energico * pizz free improv. sim. arco pp s. pont.
Vcl. energico * pizz free improv. sim. arco pp s. pont.
D. B. energico * pizz free improv. sim. arco pp s. pont.

* rapid and up-and-down improvisation (pizz.)

* rapid and up-and-down improvisation (pizz.)

(41) E Arabic-music like

Fl. *mf*

Ob. *mf*

Cl. *mf*

Bn *mf*

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno *mf*

(41) E Arabic-music like *ord.*

Vln I *mf*

Vln II *mf*

Vla *mf*

Vcl. *mf*

D. B. *mf*

Measure 41: Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon play eighth-note patterns. Piano plays eighth-note chords. Dynamics: *mf*.

Measure 42: Continuation of the eighth-note patterns from the previous measure. Dynamics: *mf*.

Measure 43: Continuation of the eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mf*.

Measure 44: Continuation of the eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mf*. The piano part ends with a *gloss* (glissando).

45

F Appassionato $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 160$

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

(49)

Fl. * as fast as possible *f*

Ob. * as fast as possible *f*

Cl. sound of wiping old woman *flt.* *sim.*

Bn. *f-ff* improvisando

Hn. *flt.* *fff*

Tpt. *flt.* *fff* *flt.* *ff*

Trb. *flt.* imitate sounds of a racing car *f-ff*

Tim. *fff* *fff*

Pno. random notes as fast as possible

(49)

Vln I * as fast as possible *f-ff* * *pizz.*

Vln II *arco* *pizz.*

Vla. *s. pont. trem. gliss.*

Vcl. *f*

D. B.

* create rhythmic phrases using the prescribed pitches in the order in which they are written. play as fast as possible

(53)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. *sim.*

Bn *f-ff*

Hn

Tpt *flt.*

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

(53)

Vln I

Vln II *arco*

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

*————— glissando that goes twice from the first note/pitch to the next and back to the first note/pitch (down-up-down-up)

sub. slowdown $\text{♩} = 60$

59

Fl. **Ob.** **Cl.** **Bn.** **Hn.** **Tpt.** **Trb.** **Tim.** **Pno.**

energico, a tempo (♩ = ca. 160)

sim. *f* *fl.* *f-ff* *fl. impro* *ff* *fl. impro* *ff* *fl. impro* *ff* *ff random notes as fast as possible*

sub. slowdown $\text{♩} = 60$

59

Vln I **Vln II** **Vla.** **Vcl.** **D. B.**

energico, a tempo (♩ = ca. 160)

ppp *ff* *f* *pizz.* *arco* *pizz.*

ppp *ff* *f* *pizz.*

ppp *ff*

(65)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

pizz. arco

pizz. impro. arco

arco pizz. arco

arco pizz. arco

G ♩ = c. 115

70

Pno {

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

s. pont.

ord.

f

ff

3

pp

s. pont.

ord.

f

ff

3

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 74, measures 1-10. The score includes parts for Piano (Pno), Violin I (Vln I), Violin II (Vln II), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D. B.). The piano part features a continuous eighth-note pattern with dynamic markings *f*, *ff*, and *mp*. The string parts play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings *ff*, *f*, and *mp*. Measure 10 concludes with a dynamic *mp*.

(78) **3** **4**

Fl. *mp*
 Ob. *mp*
 Cl. *mp*
 Bn. *mp*

Hn
 Tpt
 Trb.
 Timp. *mp*

Pno *mf* *f*

3 **4**

Vln I
 Vln II
 Vla
 Vcl.
 D. B.

H 10 $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 115$

Fl. *tr. flz.*

Ob. *tr. flz.*

Cl.

Bn

Hn *c. sord.*

Tpt *pp c. sord.*

Trb. *pp c. sord.*

Tim. *pp*

Pno *p pp*

H 11 *stacatisimo preciso*
ord. 3+3+3+2

Vln I ** on II III white noise*

Vln II ** on III IV white noise*

Vla ** on IV III white noise*

Vcl. *p pp ord.*

D. B. *p pp ord.*

* White noise. Rapidly slide your bow vertically up and down on the designated strings, from about the top of the fingerboard to the bottom, with minimal pressure to create a "hash" white noise.

93

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Timp. Pno.

pp *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp* *s. sord.* *f* *s. sord.* *s. sord.* *f*

93

Vln I Vln II Vla. Vcl. D. B.

f *f*

* *impro* * *impro* * *impro* * *impro* * *impro*

I 5 $\frac{4}{4}$ $\text{♩} = 65$ molto accel.

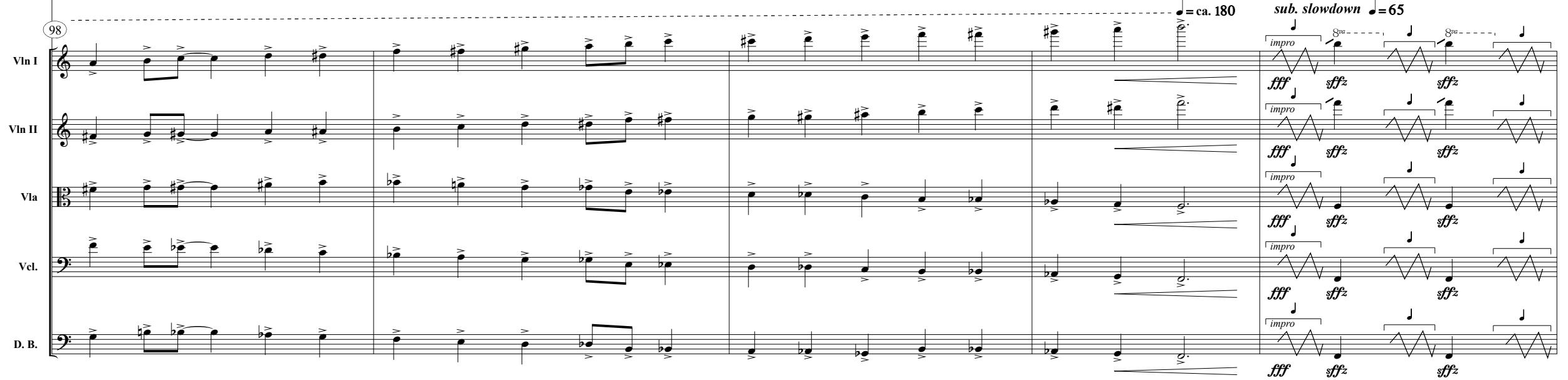
* Rapid and up-and-down improvisation (arco).

* Rapid and up-and-down improvisation (arco).

(98) 

Fl.
Ob.
Cl.
Bn.
Hn.
Tpt.
Trb.
Timp.
Pno

d = ca. 180 *sub. slowdown* *d* = 65

(98) 

Vln I
Vln II
Vla.
Vcl.
D. B.

d = ca. 180 *sub. slowdown* *d* = 65

impro *fff* *ffz* *ffz*
impro *fff* *ffz* *ffz*
impro *fff* *ffz* *ffz*
impro *fff* *ffz* *ffz*
impro *fff* *ffz* *ffz*

J 11 *a tempo (♩ = c. 115)*
8 *stacatissimo preciso*
 $3+3+3+2$ (♩=♩)

Fl. *pp*

Ob. *pp*

Cl. *pp*

Bn *f*

Hn *c. sord.* *pp*

Tpt *pp* *c. sord.*

Trb. *pp*

Tim. *pp*

Pno *pp*

J 11 *a tempo (♩ = c. 115)*
8 *stacatissimo preciso*
 $3+3+3+2$

Vln I *pp*

Vln II *pp*

Vla *pp*

Vcl. *pp*

D. B. *pp*

ub. slowdown $\downarrow=70$

molto accel.

= ca. 180

ub. slowdown $\downarrow = 70$

molto acco

= ca. 180

(119)

Fl. *lightly*
pp *mp* *p* *pp*

Ob. *lightly*
mp *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *p*

Cl. *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *mp* *p*

Bn. *p*

Hn. *c. sord.*
p

Tpt. *c. sord.*
p

Trb. *c. sord.*
p

Tim. *p*

Pno. *p*

(119)

Vln I *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *p*

Vln II *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *p*

Vla. *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *p*

Vcl. *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.*

D. B. *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.*

(125)

Fl. *pp*

Ob. *pp*

Cl. *pp*

Bn.

Hn. *ppp*

Tpt. *f*

Trb. *ppp* *pp*

Tim.

Pno

(125)

Vln I *p*

Vln II *p*

Vla. *p*

Vcl. *p*

D. B. *p*

IMI 8610

(130)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

5

3

130

L a tempo (♩ = c. 115)

11 3+3+3+2
stacatissimo preciso

Fl. *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Ob. *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Cl. *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Bn *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim. stacatissimo preciso
pp

Pno *ppp* stacatissimo preciso

Vln I *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Vln II *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Vla *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

Vcl. *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

D. B. *pp*
stacatissimo preciso

L a tempo (♩ = c. 115)

11 3+3+3+2
stacatissimo preciso

(141)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn * mouthpiece buzzing

Tpt * mouthpiece buzzing

Trb. * mouthpiece buzzing

Timp.

Pno

M

solo

f

p

This section of the score shows the woodwind section (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet) and brass section (Bassoon) playing eighth-note patterns. The woodwinds play eighth-note pairs, while the bassoon plays eighth-note chords. The brass section (Horn, Trombone, Trombone) enters with sustained notes followed by eighth-note patterns labeled with asterisks and "mouthpiece buzzing". The section ends with a dynamic *f* and a solo line for Bassoon.

(141)

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

s. pont.

ff

M

ord.

p

ord.

p

ord.

p

ord.

p

ord.

p

This section shows the strings (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, Double Bass) playing eighth-note patterns. The strings play eighth-note pairs, while the double bass plays eighth-note chords. The section begins with a dynamic *ff* and sustained notes labeled *s. pont.*. It then transitions to a dynamic *p* with markings *ord.* (ordinario).

N

10
8
3+2+3+2

Fl. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Ob. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Cl. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Bn. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Hn. *mouthpiece buzzing* *ord.* *c. sord.* *ff*

Tpt. *mouthpiece buzzing* *ord.* *c. sord.* *ff*

Trb. *mouthpiece buzzing* *ord.* *c. sord.* *ff*

Tim. *s*

Pno. *sffz* *sffz* *f*

Vln I. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Vln II. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Vla. *arco* *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Vcl. *arco* *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

D. B. *arco* *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

41

(157) O sub. slowdown $\text{♩} = 70$ 5
10 $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 115$ 8 $3+2+3+2$

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Timp. Pno {

(157) O sub. slowdown $\text{♩} = 70$ 5
10 $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 115$ 8 $3+2+3+2$

Vln I Vln II Vla Vcl. D. B.

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42

(162) 3+3+2+2

P *energico,*
4 *appassionato* $\text{♩} = 60$ *accel.*

Fl. $\text{♩} = 70$

Ob. *sfz mf*

Cl.

Bn.

Hn. *c. sord.* $\text{♩} = 70$

Tpt.

Trb. *c. sord.* $\text{♩} = 70$

Timp.

Pno *ffff forearm cluster*

Vln I *8va* *ff* *pp* *s. pont.*

Vln II *8va* *arcō fff* *pp* *s. pont.*

Vla. *8va* *ff* *pp* *s. pont.*

Vcl. *8va* *arcō fff* *pp* *s. pont.*

D. B. *8va* *ff* *pp* *s. pont.*

P *energico,*
4 *appassionato* $\text{♩} = 60$ *accel.*

Vln I *ord.* $\text{♩} = 70$

Vln II *mf*

Vla. *mf*

Vcl. *f*

D. B. *f*

Vln I *ord. energico* *f*

Vln II *ord. energico* *f*

Vla. *f*

Vcl. *f*

D. B. *f*

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 168. The score consists of two systems of music. The top system includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bassoon (Bn), Horn (Hn), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Trb.), Timpani (Timp.), and Piano (Pno). The bottom system includes parts for Violin I (Vln I), Violin II (Vln II), Cello (Vla), Double Bass (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D. B.). The score features various musical markings such as dynamic changes (e.g., tr , p , b , f), articulations (e.g., sf , sfz , gloss), and performance instructions (e.g., Sno , $\text{Sno} \dots$). Measure numbers 168 and 169 are indicated at the beginning of each system.

174

Fl. *tr.* (b)

Ob. *tr.* (b)

Cl. *mf*

Bn. *mf*

Hn.

Tpt. *c. sord.* *mf*

Trb.

Tim.

Pno. *mp* *p* *mp* *p*

174

Vln I *energico* *f* *energico*

Vln II *f*

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

180

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

180

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

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(186) **5** **4** **5** **3** **6**

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

mp

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

192 **4**

Q sub. slowdown $\text{♩} = 70$

Fl. *p*

Ob. *p*

Cl. *p*

Bn *p*

Hn *p*

Tpt *p*

Trb. *p*

Tim. *pp* *f*

Pno *p* *ffz* *f* *f* *mp*

192 **4**

s. pont. **Q** sub. slowdown $\text{♩} = 70$

Vln I *p* *ffz* *d* *p* *f* *f*

Vln II *p* *ffz* *d* *p* *f* *f*

Vla *p* *ffz* *d* *p* *f* *ord.*

Vcl. *p* *ffz* *d* *p* *f* *ord.*

D. B. *p* *ffz* *d* *p* *f* *ord.*

accel. **2** $\text{♩} = 70$ *energico, appassionato*

Fl. *f*

Ob. *mf*

Cl. *mf*

Bn *f*

Hn *s. sord.* *f*

Tpt *s. sord.* *#f*

Trb. *s. sord.* *f*

Tim. *f*

Pno *f* *mp*

198 *breath when necessary*

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

G

G

This musical score page contains two staves of music for an orchestra and piano. The top staff (measures 198-199) features woodwind instruments (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon), brass instruments (Horn, Trumpet, Trombone), and timpani. The bottom staff (measures 198-199) features strings (Violin I, Violin II, Cello, Double Bass) and piano. Measure 198 begins with woodwind entries, followed by brass entries. Measure 199 begins with a sustained piano note. Measure numbers 198 and 199 are indicated at the start of each staff. Measure 199 ends with a repeat sign and the letter G.

(203) **R** 6 Arabic-music like 4

Fl. *mf*

Ob.

Cl.

Bn *f*

Hn *mf*

Tpt *mf*

Trb. *mf*

Timp. *f*

Pno

(203) **R** 6 Arabic-music like 4 *staccatissimo*

Vln I *f*

Vln II *f*

Vla *f*

Vcl. *f*

D. B. *f*

(208)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

(208)

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

S

f

mf

mf

mf

f

mf

mf

mf

mf

f

f

8^{vb}

f

staccatissimo

f

staccatissimo

f

f

f

(214)

Pno *ff*

Vln I *ff*

Vln II *ff*

Vla *ff*

Vcl. *ff*

D. B. *ff*

≡

(218)

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 222-223. The score includes parts for Piano (Pno), Violin I (Vln I), Violin II (Vln II), Cello (Vcl.), Double Bass (D. B.), and Bassoon (Bsn). The piano part features eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings like Sf and ff . The string and woodwind parts play eighth-note patterns with slurs and dynamic markings like ff .

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 227-228. The score includes parts for Pno, Vln I, Vln II, Vla, Vcl., and D. B. The key signature changes from 4/4 to 6/8 at measure 227. Measure 227 starts with a forte dynamic (ff) for the piano, followed by a series of eighth-note chords. Measures 228-229 show the strings playing eighth-note patterns in unison, with dynamics ranging from ff to f. Measure 229 concludes with a forte dynamic (ff) and a piano dynamic (ffz). The score is written in a clear, professional musical notation style.

231

Pno

(8^{va})

L.V.

fff

8^{vb}

L.V.

(8^{vb})

péd.

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

235

Pno

8^{va}

fff

8^{vb}

fff

8^{vb}

péd.

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

239

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

243

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

243

247

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

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251

(255)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

8me

(255)

259

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

(S'va)

259

263

Fl. *tr flz*

Ob. *M*

Cl. *ff*

Bn. *ff*
detach reed from bocal and play shrieking sounds with the reed

Hn. *detach mouthpiece from instrument*

Tpt. *use mouthpiece and play shrieking sounds*

Trb. *detach mouthpiece from instrument*

Tim. *use mouthpiece and play shrieking sounds*

Pno. *ffff* *3* *3* *ad lib.* *Palm clusters* *3* *7* *ad lib.* *ffff*

263

Vln I *ff*

Vln II *ff*

Vla. *ff*

Vcl. *ff*

D. B. *ff*

5
4

tr

Fl. *ff*

Ob. *M*

Cl. *ff*

Bn. *ff*

Hn. *ff*

Tpt. *ff*

Trb. *ff*

Tim. *ad lib.*

Pno. *s. pont.* *impro* *ffff*

Vln I *ffz fff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Vln II *ffz fff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Vla. *ffz fff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Vcl. *ffz fff* *s. pont.* *impro*

D. B. *ffz fff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Part II

Fl. ♩ = 56 *air* *allow multiphonic to grow and fade*

Ob. *M* *mp* *f* *mp* *M* *pp*

Cl. *mf* *f* *mf* *mf* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp*

Bn. *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp*

Hn. *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp*

Tpt. *pp* *mp* *pp* *pp*

Trb. *pp* *mp* *pp*

Tim. *pp* *ppp*

Pno. *mp*

Vln I *s. pont.* *pp* *s. pont.* *pp* *pp*

Vln II *s. pont.* *pp* *pp* *pp*

Vla. *pp* *pp* *pp*

Vcl. *mp*

D. B. *mp*

(4) *4*

Fl. *air* *pp* *flz* *5* *5* *mp* *ord.* *air* *mp*
 Ob. *air* *p* *pp* *tr.* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *ord.* *air* *mp*
 Cl. *ord.* *pp* *sfz* *pp* *tr.* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *sfz* *pp* *sfz*
 Bn. *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5*
 Hn. *pp* *mp* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5*
 Tpt. *pp* *mp* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5*
 Trb. *pp* *mp* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5*
 Timp. *ppp* *ppp*

Pno. *ppp*

(4) *4*

Vln I *3* *3* *pp* *3* *3*
 Vln II *3* *3* *pp* *3* *3*
 Vla. *3* *3* *pp* *3* *3*
 Vcl. *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-*
 D. B. *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-*

(7)

Fl. *pp* *mf* *sfz*

Ob. *pp* *5* *air* *pp* *mf*

Cl. *p* *pp*

Bn. *3* *5* *p* *mp* *p* *3* *p* *mp* *p* *mp*

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb. *p* *3* *p* *3* *p* *3* *p* *mp*

Tim.

Pno.

Vln I *pp*

Vln II *pp*

Vla. *pp*

Vcl.

D. B.

(19) *flz tr* *gliss.* *flz tr* *air* *flz* *(x) air* *flz* *(x) air* *flz* *(x)*
 Fl. *mp* *f < mp* *f < mp* *f < mp* *f < mp* *f < f < f < f <*
 Ob. *flz tr* *tr* *pp* *sfz ff sfz ff*
 Cl. *tr* *pp* *pp* *sfz ff*
 Bn. *ppp* *pp* *pp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Hn. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Tpt. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Trb. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Timp. *p* *ff*
 Pno.
 Vln I *p* *cresc.* *ff*
 Vln II *p* *cresc.* *ff*
 Vla. *p* *cresc.* *f*
 Vcl. *p* *cresc.* *f*
 D. B. *p* *cresc.* *f*

* Create rhythmic phrases using the prescribed pitches in the order in which they are written. play as fast as possible

29

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno.

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

impro sound of wiping old woman

impro sound of wiping old woman

38

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

6

4

46

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

flz (b)

air 3 3

pp

p 6 6

c. sord.

pp

c. sord.

pp

pp

fff

p

d.

sfp *pp*

pp

3/4 tone gliss.

pp

s. pont. 3 *pp*

ord.

3/4 tone gliss.

pp

s. pont. 3 *pp*

ord.

3/4 tone gliss.

pp

s. pont. 3 *pp*

ord.

3/4 tone gliss.

pp

sfp *pp*

p

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(51) 4

Fl. *mf*

Ob. *pp* *p*

Cl. *pp* *p*

Bn. *pp* *cresc.*

Hn. *pp* *cresc.*

Tpt. *pp* *cresc.*

Trb. *pp* *cresc.*

Tim. -

Pno. -

(51) 4

Vln I *s. pont.* *mp* *3* *3*

Vln II *mp* *3* *3*

Vla. *mp* *3* *3*

Vcl. *mp* *3* *3*

D. B. -

6 4 *tr.* *tr.* *tr.* 4 *tr.* *tr.*

mp *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp*

ord. *8:* *pp* *ord.* *8:* *pp* *ord.* *8:* *pp*

Fl. *tr.* (e) *tr.* (e) *tr.* (e)

Ob. *pp*

Cl. *p*

Bn. *p*

Hn. *p*

Tpt. *p*

Trb. *p*

Tim. -

Pno. *pp* *p* *pp*

Vln I. *mp* *mp* *mp* *p* *o.* *pp* *(o)*

Vln II. *p* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *pp* *(o)*

Vla. *p* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *pp* *pp* *(o)*

Vcl. *p* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *pp* *pp* *(o)*

D. B. *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *ppp*