

Yitzhak Yedid

# Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed

for fourteen players (2020)

יצחק ידיד

# קדוש קדוש ומקולל

לאربעה עשר נגנים (2020)



ISRAEL MUSIC INSTITUTE  
מכון למוסיקה ישראלי

## **Composer's Notes**

Numerous words have been written about the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, opinions abound incessantly. My social media feeds are inundated with all types of articles, news updates, diverse opinions, debate panels, as well as videos, graphic images of death and turmoil, maps, cartoons and many more - you name it. What is fake, what is true? Is there a truth? Who is right, and who is wrong? Who is considered human, and who is not? Who killed first? Who is religious who is not? Who is better? Who came first? Who is "holy" and who is "cursed"?

Well, words are words, but music has another dimension, magical - especially in documenting a 'moment in time'. It is an elevated dimension, much more profound, direct and ultimately without boundaries, certainly without borders. I feel that it is my absolute moral obligation to document in music language the scenes that provides such spiritual content while, simultaneously, causing so much grief, this is for all of our wellbeing.

The Temple Mount, a holy yet explosive place which is sacred to Jews and Muslims alike, lies at the epicentre of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. For Jews, it holds the utmost sanctity as the site where the first and second temples were constructed and later destroyed. Conversely, Muslims consider it one of their holiest places as well, hosting the Al-Aqsa Mosque. The Jews are praying at the Western Wall, while merely a few hundred meters away, Muslims congregate at the Al-Aqsa.

At any given moment, thousands of believers from both sides are engrossed in worship and prayer. During Chagim, Eids and Ramadan—significant Jewish and Muslim holidays—the numbers could swell to tens and hundreds of thousands on one or both sides. Despite a strict physical separation between the two, there exists an intangible quality in the atmosphere where everything seems to intertwine—a sensation one must be present for to truly appreciate. The Temple Mount evokes profound emotions, entwining the religious fervour of the two faiths.

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed, akin to some of my recent works, was influenced by tragic events that occurred at the time I composed the work. At the time, there were massive clashes between Jews and Muslims at the Temple Mount in Jerusalem. The goal I set up in composing Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed was to offer the listeners the opportunity to dive into the emotions of the people at the Temple Mount and ultimately experiencing what they feel. Consequently, Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed serves as a conflicted homage to my hometown, Jerusalem.

It is my belief that we are all akin to Plato's cave dwellers, grappling with shadows and partial truths in our attempts to understand the complexities of this enduring conflict. Without imposing any agenda, certainly not a political one, my aim in Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed was to deliver through music what could not be brought out in other means. Although my work may invite criticism of all sorts, my rationale was to create documentation for better understanding. Thus, my music is mirroring emotions, energies, musical images, and feelings that actually exist, and in some practical terms, also blend together.

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed, divided into two parts, comprises twenty-four interconnected tableaux or musical images/scenes. These scenes serve as a bridge between diverse compositional approaches originating from two distinct and opposing musical traditions. On one hand, there is influence from Arabic classical music and Mizrahi (Arabic-influenced, Jewish) Piyutim (liturgical songs). On the other hand, the composition draws from European traditions, avant-garde music, and free-improvisation (reminiscent of the school of Cecil Taylor).

The music is presented to us, the listeners, through the gaze of "the observer" - perhaps it is the divine? (Well, that depends on your perspective.) As if a mirror is being held in front of us to reflect and portray the holiness—"Kadosh Kadosh"—and the endeavours toward redemption, as well as feelings of unimaginable sorrow and anguish, which I term as the "cursed". The work represents a nuanced synthesis of colours and textures derived from liturgical music and energies. That is taking the perspective of juxtaposing musical traditions and contrasting religious rituals.

In Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed, I have specifically examined distinct heterophonic textures, including (1) from recitation of the Qur'an in accordance to maqaamat and (2) from recitation of Piyutim and Baqashot (liturgical poems) of the Aleppo tradition—taught to me by my father—also in accordance to maqamat.

I found it profoundly fascinating to observe the striking similarity in chanting practices between Muslims and Jews at the Temple Mount. The maqam employed by the Muadhan (the individual who chants to call Muslim worshippers to each of the five daily prayers), resonates loudly from speakers at the Al-Aqsa Mosque, and the profound voices of the cantors at the Western Wall (utilising alternating maqam for each Shabbat prayer throughout the year).

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed begins with an uproar followed by a quiet, unnerving, and asymmetrical rhythmic section growing towards a slow-building climax. This climax reflects the key attributes of the work as a whole: energetic, passionate, and unyielding. The few pauses in the score are full of tension, catapulting continuous forward motion through coherent transition from chordal to heterophonic, multi-voiced sections. The section entitled “Arabic-music like” is naturally woven through a chromatic transition from the first one. The texture travels naturally from ‘the east’ to ‘the west,’ reflecting the sounds one hears at the Temple Mount, the ‘loaded and explosive place’ that inspired the work.

In Part 2, a profound contrast emerges between the piano and the rest of the ensemble. The piano semblance chanting of a liturgical peaceful prayer, I am not sure to which side this prayer belongs to - perhaps it is a mutual prayer of both sides. This chanting represents the ‘good’ component of our beings (or perhaps, of the people at the Temple Mount).

The piano’s chanting-like line faces significant disruption from the rest of the ensemble, symbolising the ‘bad’ component of our beings (or perhaps, of some of the people at the Temple Mount). Regrettably, throughout Part 2 the ensemble is predominantly covering (taking over) the “liturgical piano”. However, the piano’s distant-like voice persists, and one might desire for it to be louder (please), free from the disruption.

## **Epilogue**

Kadosh Kadosh and Cursed stands as my ‘testimonial work’, reflecting upon my contemplation at the Temple Mount in Jerusalem—a site of profound holiness, spirituality and beauty, yet also a place situated at the very heart of religious conflicts between groups of Jews and Muslims, and Israelis and Palestinians. It is soundtrack-like music of the people who are seeking redemption from their own sins.

Yitzhak Yedid

**Acknowledgment: This work has received the support of the Azrieli Foundation and the Azrieli Music Prizes.**

Performances:

1. Montreal, Oct 22, 2020  
Event: World premiere, Azrieli Gala Concert  
Performers: Le Nouvel Ensemble Moderne/Orchestre de chambre (le NEM)  
Conductor: Lorraine Vaillancourt  
Venue: Bougie Hall, Montréal Museum of Fine Arts  
Broadcast: MEDICI.TV
2. New York, Oct 16, 2021  
Event: A premiere  
Performers: Talea Ensemble  
Conductor: James Baker  
Venue: The DiMenna Center for Classical Music, NY
3. Montreal, May 31, 2021  
Event: recording  
Performers: Le Nouvel Ensemble Moderne/Orchestre de chambre (le NEM)  
Conductor: Lorraine Vaillancourt  
Venue: Bougie Hall, Montréal Museum of Fine Arts
4. Tel Aviv, Dec 11, 2021  
Event: A premiere, Azrieli Gala Concert  
Performers: Israel Contemporary Players (ICP)  
Conductor: Zsolt Nag  
Venue: Tel Aviv at the Museum of Art Auditorium
5. Jerusalem, Dec 12, 2021  
Event: A premiere  
Performers: Israel Contemporary Players (ICP)  
Conductor: Zsolt Nagb  
Venue: The Jerusalem Music Centre (JMC)  
Broadcast: Israel Public Broadcasting Corporation.
6. Tel Aviv, Sep 21, 2023  
Event: Hag Hamusika Festival  
Performers: Israel Contemporary Players (ICP)  
Conductor: Zsolt Nag  
Venue: Recanati Hall, Tel Aviv at the Museum of Art Auditorium
7. Katowice, Poland; Nov 5, 2023  
Event: A premiere  
Performers: Orkiestra Muzyki Nowej/New Music Orchestra(OMN)  
Conductor: Szymon Bywalec  
Venue: National Polish Radio Symphony Orchestra (NOSPR)

## **Instrumentation**

Flute

Oboe

Clarinet in B $\flat$

Bassoon

Horn in F

Trumtet in C

Tenor Trombone

Piano

Timpani

2 Violins

Viola

Violincello

Double basse

The score is written in C.

Dur.: ca. 16'

# קדוש קדוש ומקול

לאربعה עשר כלים

יצחק ידי

YITZHAK YEDID

## KADOSH KADOSH AND CURSED

FOR FOURTEEN PLAYERS

(2020)

**G. P.** 10"

**5** *vigoroso*  $\text{♩} = 60$

**A**  $\text{♩} = 115$

3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3

**Flute**

**Oboe** *Alto* *E♭* *C♯*

**Clarinet in B♭** *highest note possible*

**Bassoon** \* *mouthpiece buzzing*

**Horn in F** \* *mouthpiece buzzing*

**Trumpet in C** *flutter tongue lip trill. gliss.*

**Trombone**

**Timpani**

**Piano**

**Violin I**

**Violin II**

**Viola**

**Violoncello**

**Double Bass**

\* detach mouthpiece from instrument

6      3+3+2+3      *stacatissimo preciso*      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3

Fl.      *mp*  
Ob.      *mp*  
Cl.  
Bn.

Hn.      *c. sord.*  
Tpt.      *pp*      *c. sord.*  
Trb.      *pp*      *c. sord.*  
Tim.      *pp*

Pno.      *stacatissimo preciso*  
            *p*      15<sup>ma</sup>

6      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      *pizz.*      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3

Vln I      *mf*  
Vln II      *mf*  
Vla.      *pizz.*      *mf*  
Vcl.      *mf*  
D. B.      *mf*

9 3+3+2+3                    3+2+3+3                    3+3+2+3                    3+2+3+3

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn.

Hn. Tpt. Trb.

Tim. Pno. (15<sup>ma</sup>) (8<sup>va</sup>)

9 3+3+2+3                    3+2+3+3                    3+3+2+3                    3+2+3+3

Vln I Vln II Vla. Vcl. D. B.

Fl. 3+3+2+3

Ob. 3+2+3+3

Cl. 3+3+2+3

Bn. 3+2+3+3

Hn. *p* poco cresc. *f*

Tpt. *p* poco cresc. *f*

Trb. *p* poco cresc. *f*

Tim. *poco cresc.*

Pno. (15<sup>ma</sup>) (8<sup>va</sup>)

Vln I 3+3+2+3

Vln II 3+2+3+3

Vla. 3+3+2+3

Vcl. 3+2+3+3

D. B. 3+2+3+3

(13) 3+3+2+3

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

3+2+3+3

**6** Arabic-music like

**11**

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

**6**

**11**

(13) 3+3+2+3

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

3+2+3+3

**6** Arabic-music like

**11**

arc

arc

unis.

f

**6**

**11**

**B** **11**

(15) 3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3

Fl.      Ob.      Cl.      Bn

Hn      Tpt      Trb.

Tim.      Pno

**B** **11**

(15) 3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3      3+3+2+3      3+2+3+3

Vln I      Vln II      Vla      Vcl.      D. B.

IMI 8610



19 3+3+2+3

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

(15<sup>ma</sup>)

(8<sup>me</sup>)

3+3+2+3

3+2+3+3

**3** Arabic-music like

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

14

22 C 10

Fl. ppp f ppp f ppp

Ob. ppp f ppp f ppp

Cl. ppp f ppp f ppp

Bn. ppp f ppp f ppp

Hn. c. sord. staccatissimo mp mf mp mf mp

Tpt. c. sord. staccatissimo mp mf mp mf mp

Trb. c. sord. staccatissimo mf mp mf mp

Tim. - p -

Pno. mp

11 3+3+2+3

staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

11 3+3+2+3

staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

Vln I s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p mf p

Vln II s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

Vla s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

Vcl. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo p mf p staccatissimo p mf p

D. B. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. s. pont. ord. staccatissimo m<sup>f</sup> IMI 8610 p mf

(26)

Fl. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Ob. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Bn *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mp*

Hn *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Tpt *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Trb. *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Tim. *p* *p*

Pno *p* *p*

15 *mb* - - - - -

(26)

Vln I *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Vln II *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Vla *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Vcl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

D. B. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

IMI 8610

(30)

Fl. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Ob. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Bn *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Hn *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Tpt *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Trb. *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf* *mp* *mf*

Tim. *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

Pno *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

(30)

Vln I *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vln II *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vla *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

Vcl. *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

D. B. *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

(33)

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Timp. Pno.

**D** **10** **8** **3+3+2+2**

Vln I Vln II Vla. Vcl. D. B.

**D** **10** **8** **s. pont.**

IMI 8610

18

(36) **11** 3+3+3+2 **8** energico

Fl. sffz ff  
Ob. sffz ff  
Cl. sffz ff  
Bn. sffz ff  
Hn. s. sord. energico  
Tpt. s. sord. energico  
Trb. s. sord. energico

Tim. -

Pno sffz

**10** 8

Vln I energico \* pizz free improv. sim. arco s. pont.  
Vln II energico \* pizz free improv. sim. arco s. pont.  
Vla energico \* pizz free improv. sim. arco s. pont.  
Vcl. energico \* pizz free improv. sim. arco s. pont.  
D. B. energico \* pizz free improv. sim. arco s. pont.

\* rapid and up-and-down improvisation (pizz.)

\* rapid and up-and-down improvisation (pizz.)

41 E Arabic-music like

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

41 E Arabic-music like

ord.

mf

41

gliss

gliss

gliss

gliss

gliss

gliss

gliss

(45) **6**

**F Appassionato**  $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 160$

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

**6**

**F Appassionato**  $\text{♩} = \text{c. } 160$

IMI 8610

(49)

Fl. \* as fast as possible *f*

Ob. \* as fast as possible *f*

Cl. sound of wiping old woman *flt.* sim.

Bn. *f-ff* improvisando

Hn. *flt.* *fff*

Tpt. *flt.* *fff* *flt.* *ff*

Trb. *flt.* imitate sounds of a racing car *f-ff*

Tim. *fff* *fff*

Pno. random notes as fast as possible

(49)

Vln I \* as fast as possible *f-ff* \* pizz.

Vln II *arco* *pizz.*

Vla. s. pont. trem. gliss.

Vcl. *f*

D. B.

\* create rhythmic phrases using the prescribed pitches in the order in which they are written. play as fast as possible

(53)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. *sim.* *f-ff*

Bn

Hn

Tpt *flt.*

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

(53)

Vln I

Vln II *arco*

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

\*————— glissando that goes twice from the first note/pitch to the next and back to the first note/pitch (down-up-down-up)

*sub. slowdown*  $\text{♩} = 60$

59

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Tim. Pno.

*energico, a tempo* ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 160$ )

*sim.* *f* *fl. sim.* *f* *fl. ff* *f* *ff* *fl. impro* *ff* *fl. impro* *ff* *fl. impro* *ff* *ff* *ff random notes as fast as possible*

*sub. slowdown*  $\text{♩} = 60$

59

Vln I Vln II Vla. Vcl. D. B.

*energico, a tempo* ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 160$ )

*ppp* *ff* *f* *pizz.* *arco* *pizz.* *ppp* *ff* *f* *ppp* *ff*

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 65-66.

**Measure 65:**

- Flute (Fl.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural).
- Oboe (Ob.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural).
- Clarinet (Cl.):** Wavy line indicating sustained sound.
- Bassoon (Bn.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural).
- Horn (Hn.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural), including a wavy line and a cross.
- Trumpet (Tpt.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural), including a wavy line and a cross.
- Trombone (Trb.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural), including a wavy line and a cross.
- Timpani (Timp.):** Sixteenth-note patterns with a '3' above each group of three notes.
- Piano (Pno):** Line graph showing dynamic levels.

**Measure 66:**

- Violin I (Vln I):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural). Includes markings: *pizz.*, *arco*.
- Violin II (Vln II):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural). Includes markings: *pizz. impro.*, *arco*.
- Cello (Vcl.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural). Includes markings: *arco*, *pizz.*, *arco*.
- Bass (D. B.):** Notes with various accidentals (flat, sharp, natural). Includes markings: *arco*.

**G** ♩ = c. 115

70

Pno {

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl. *s. pont.*

D. B. *pp* *s. pont.*

(78) **3** **4**

Fl. *mp*  
 Ob. *mp*  
 Cl. *mp*  
 Bn. *mp*

Hn  
 Tpt  
 Trb.  
 Timp. *mp*

Pno *mf* *f*

**3** **4**

Vln I  
 Vln II  
 Vla  
 Vcl.  
 D. B.



**H** 10  $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 115$

Fl. *tr. flz.*

Ob. *tr. flz.*

Cl.

Bn

Hn *c. sord.*

Tpt *pp c. sord.*

Trb. *pp c. sord.*

Tim. *pp*

Pno *p pp*

**H** 11 *stacatisimo preciso*  
*ord. 3+3+3+2*

Vln I *\* on II III white noise*

Vln II *\* on III IV white noise*

Vla *\* on IV III white noise*

Vcl. *p pp ord.*

D. B. *p pp ord.*

\* White noise. Rapidly slide your bow vertically up and down on the designated strings, from about the top of the fingerboard to the bottom, with minimal pressure to create a "hash" white noise.

93

**I**  $\frac{5}{4}$   $\text{♩} = 65$  molto accel.

Fl. Ob. Cl. Bn. Hn. Tpt. Trb. Timp. Pno.

Vln I Vln II Vla. Vcl. D. B.

\* Rapid and up-and-down improvisation (arco).

\* Rapid and up-and-down improvisation (arco).

(98) 



**J 11** *a tempo (♩ = c. 115)*  
**8** *stacatissimo preciso*

Fl. *pp*

Ob. *pp*

Cl. *pp*

Bn *f*

Hn *c. sord.* *pp*

Tpt *pp* *c. sord.*

Trb. *pp*

Tim. *pp*

Pno *pp*

**J 11** *a tempo (♩ = c. 115)*  
**8** *stacatissimo preciso*

3+3+3+2

Vln I *pp*

Vln II *pp*

Vla *pp*

Vcl. *pp*

D. B. *pp*

108 **5** sub. slowdown  $\text{♩} = 70$  = ca. 180

*molto accel.*

Fl.  
Ob.  
Cl.  
Bn

Hn  
Tpt  
Trb.

Timp.

Pno

108 **5** sub. slowdown  $\text{♩} = 70$  = ca. 180

*molto accel.*

Vln I  
Vln II  
Vla  
Vcl.  
D. B.



(119)

Fl. *lightly*  
*pp* *mp* *p* *pp*

Ob. *lightly*  
*mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *p*

Cl. *mp* *mp* *mp* *mp* *ppp* *mp* *mp* *p*

Bn. *p*

Hn. *c. sord.*  
*p*

Tpt. *c. sord.*  
*p*

Trb. *c. sord.*  
*p*

Tim. *p*

Pno. *p*

(119)

Vln I *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *p*

Vln II *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *p*

Vla. *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *p*

Vcl. *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.* *sfz pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.*

D. B. *pp* *gliss.* *(x)* *gliss.*

(125)

Fl. *pp*

Ob. *pp*

Cl. *pp*

Bn.

Hn. *ppp*

Tpt. *f*

Trb. *ppp* *pp*

Tim.

Pno

(125)

Vln I *p*

Vln II *p*

Vla. *p*

Vcl. *p*

D. B. *p*

IMI 8610

(130)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

5

3

130

**L a tempo (♩ = c. 115)**

**11** 3+3+3+2  
stacatissimo preciso

**Fl.** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Ob.** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Cl.** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Bn** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Hn**

**Tpt**

**Trb.**

**Tim.** stacatissimo preciso  
*pp*

**Pno** *ppp* stacatissimo preciso

**Vln I** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Vln II** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Vla** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**Vcl.** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**D. B.** *pp*  
stacatissimo preciso

**L a tempo (♩ = c. 115)**

**11** 3+3+3+2  
stacatissimo preciso

(141)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn \* mouthpiece buzzing

Tpt \* mouthpiece buzzing

Trb. \* mouthpiece buzzing

Timp.

Pno

M

*solo*

*f*

*p*

This section of the musical score shows the instrumentation from measure 141 to 142. It includes parts for Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, Horn (\* mouthpiece buzzing), Trumpet (\* mouthpiece buzzing), Trombone (\* mouthpiece buzzing), Timpani, and Piano. The piano part includes a dynamic marking of *f* and a performance instruction "solo". The woodwind and brass parts play eighth-note patterns, while the piano provides harmonic support. Measure 142 begins with a dynamic of *p*.

(141)

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

*s. pont.*

*ff*

*s. pont.*

*ff*

*s. pont.*

*ff*

*s. pont.*

*ff*

*M*

*ord.*

*p*

*ord.*

*p*

*ord.*

*p*

*ord.*

*p*

*ord.*

*p*

This section shows the strings and double bass parts from measure 141 to 142. The strings (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello) play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings of *s. pont.* and *ff*. The double bass part also follows this pattern. Measure 142 continues with dynamics of *ord.* and *p*.



N

**10**  
**8**  
3+2+3+2

Fl. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Ob. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Cl. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Bn. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Hn. *mouthpiece buzzing* *ord.* *c. sord.* *ff*

Tpt. *mouthpiece buzzing* *ord.* *c. sord.* *ff*

Trb. *mouthpiece buzzing* *ord.* *c. sord.* *ff*

Tim. *s*

Pno. *sffz* *sffz* *f*

Vln I. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Vln II. *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Vla. *arco* *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

Vcl. *arco* *sffz* *sffz* *ff*

D. B. *arco* *sffz* *sffz* *ff*



42

(162) 3+3+2+2

**P** *energico,*  
**4** *appassionato*  $\text{♩} = 60$  *accel.*

**Fl.**  $\text{♩} = 70$

**Ob.** *sfz mf*

**Cl.**

**Bn.**

**Hn.** *c. sord.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

**Tpt.**

**Trb.** *c. sord.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

**Timp.**

**Pno** *ffff forearm cluster*

**Vln I** *8va arco* *fff* *s. pont.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

**Vln II** *8va arco* *fff* *s. pont.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

**Vla** *8va arco* *fff* *s. pont.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

**Vcl.** *8va arco* *fff* *s. pont.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

**D. B.** *8va arco* *fff* *s. pont.*  $\text{♩} = 70$

168

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

168

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

174

Fl. *tr.* (b)

Ob. *tr.* (b)

Cl. *mf*

Bn. *mf*

Hn.

Tpt. *c. sord.* *mf*

Trb.

Tim.

Pno. *mp* *p* *mp* *p*

174

Vln I *energico* *f* *energico*

Vln II *f*

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

180

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

180

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

IMI 8610

(186) **5** **4** **5** **3** **6**

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

*mp*

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

192 **4**

**Q** sub. slowdown  $\text{♩} = 70$

Fl.  $p$

Ob.  $p$

Cl.  $\text{♩} = 70$

Bn  $p$

Hn  $p$

Tpt  $p$

Trb.  $p$

Tim.  $pp$   $f$

Pno  $p$   $ffz$   $f$   $f$   $mp$

192 **4**

s. pont. **Q** sub. slowdown  $\text{♩} = 70$

Vln I  $p$   $ffz$   $d$   $f$

Vln II  $p$   $ffz$   $d$   $f$

Vla  $p$   $ffz$   $d$   $f$

Vcl.  $p$   $ffz$   $d$   $f$

D. B.  $p$   $ffz$   $d$   $f$

accel.

**2** *energico, appassionato*  $\text{♩} = 70$

Fl.  $f$

Ob.  $mf$

Cl.  $mf$

Bn  $f$

Hn  $s. sord.$   $f$

Tpt  $s. sord.$   $f$

Trb.  $s. sord.$   $f$

Tim.  $f$

Pno  $f$   $mp$

Vln I  $f$

Vln II  $f$

Vla  $f$

Vcl.  $f$

D. B.  $f$

accel.

**2** *energico, appassionato*  $\text{♩} = 70$

ord.

Vln I  $f$

Vln II  $f$

Vla  $f$

Vcl.  $f$

D. B.  $f$

198 *breath when necessary*

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

**G**

**G**

This musical score page contains two staves of music for an orchestra and piano. The top staff (measures 198-199) features woodwind instruments (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon), brass instruments (Horn, Trumpet, Trombone), and timpani. The bottom staff (measures 198-199) features strings (Violin I, Violin II, Cello, Double Bass) and bassoon. Measure 198 begins with woodwind entries, followed by brass entries. Measure 199 begins with a sustained piano note. The score is in common time, with a key signature of one sharp. Measure numbers 198 and 199 are indicated at the start of each staff. Measure 199 ends with a repeat sign and a double bar line.

(203) **R** 6 Arabic-music like 4

Fl. *mf*

Ob.

Cl.

Bn *f*

Hn *mf*

Tpt *mf*

Trb. *mf*

Timp. *f*

Pno

(203) **R** 6 Arabic-music like 4 *staccatissimo*

Vln I *f*

Vln II *f*

Vla *f*

Vcl. *f*

D. B. *f*

(208)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

(208)

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

**S**

**f**

**mf**

**mf**

**mf**

**f**

**mf**

**mf**

**mf**

**mf**

**f**

**f**

**8<sup>vb</sup>**

**f**

**staccatissimo**

**f**

**staccatissimo**

**f**

**f**

**f**

(214)

Pno      ff  
Vln I      ff  
Vln II      ff  
Vla      ff  
Vcl.      ff  
D. B.      ff

(218)

Pno  
Vln I  
Vln II  
Vla  
Vcl.  
D. B.

222

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 227-228. The score includes parts for Pno, Vln I, Vln II, Vla, Vcl., and D. B. The key signature changes from 4/4 to 6/8 at measure 227. Measure 227 starts with a forte dynamic (ff) for the piano, followed by woodwind entries. Measure 228 begins with a forte dynamic (ff) for the strings, followed by woodwind entries. The score features complex rhythmic patterns, including sixteenth-note figures and sustained notes. Measure 228 concludes with a dynamic marking >L.V. and a forte dynamic (ff).

231

Pno

(8<sup>va</sup>)

L.V.

fff

8<sup>vb</sup>

L.V.

(8<sup>vb</sup>)

péd.

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

235

Pno

8<sup>va</sup>

fff

8<sup>vb</sup>

fff

8<sup>vb</sup>

péd.

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

239

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 10, measures 243-244. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet (Cl.), Bassoon (Bn.), Horn (Hn.), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Trb.), Timpani (Timp.), Piano (Pno), Violin I (Vln I), Violin II (Vln II), Cello (Vcl.), and Double Bass (D. B.). The score shows a complex arrangement of chords and rhythmic patterns, with measure 244 continuing from measure 243. Measure 244 begins with a dynamic of  $\frac{3}{4}$  time signature, followed by a change to  $\frac{2}{4}$  time signature. The piano part features a series of eighth-note chords. The woodwind section (Flute, Oboe, Clarinet) plays eighth-note patterns. The brass section (Trumpet, Trombone) and timpani provide harmonic support. The strings (Violin, Cello, Double Bass) play eighth-note patterns. Measure 245 concludes with a dynamic of  $\frac{3}{4}$  time signature.

247

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn

Tpt

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

IMI 8610

251

(255)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

259

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

(Sax)

259

IMI 8610

263

Fl. *tr flz*

Ob. *M*

Cl. *ff*

Bn. *ff*  
*detach reed from bocal and play shrieking sounds with the reed*

Hn. *detach mouthpiece from instrument*

Tpt. *use mouthpiece and play shrieking sounds*

Trb. *detach mouthpiece from instrument*

Tim. *use mouthpiece and play shrieking sounds*

Pno. *ffff* *3* *3* *ad lib.* *Palm clusters* *3* *7* *ad lib.* *ffff*

263

Vln I *ff*

Vln II *ff*

Vla. *ff*

Vcl. *ff*

D. B. *ff*

5  
4

*tr*

Fl. *ff*

Ob. *M*

Cl. *ff*

Bn. *ff*

Hn. *ff*

Tpt. *ff*

Trb. *ff*

Tim. *ad lib.*

Pno. *s. pont.* *impro* *ffff*

Vln I *ff* *ffff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Vln II *ff* *ffff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Vla. *ff* *ffff* *s. pont.* *impro*

Vcl. *ff* *ffff* *s. pont.* *impro*

D. B. *ff* *ffff* *s. pont.* *impro*

## Part II

**Fl.** ♩ = 56 *air* *allow multiphonic to grow and fade*

**Ob.** *M* *mp* *f* *mp* *M* *pp*

**Cl.** *mf* *f* *mf* *mf* *f* *pp* *pp* *pp*

**Bn.** *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp*

**Hn.** *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp*

**Tpt.** *pp* *mp* *pp* *pp*

**Trb.** *pp* *mp* *pp*

**Tim.** *pp* *ppp*

**Pno.** *mp*

**Vln I** *s. pont.* *pp* *s. pont.* *pp* *pp*

**Vln II** *s. pont.* *pp* *pp* *pp*

**Vla.** *pp* *pp* *pp*

**Vcl.** *mp*

**D. B.** *mp*

(4) **4**

Fl. *air* *pp* *flz* *5* *5* *mp* *ord.* *air* *mp*  
Ob. *air* *p* *pp* *tr.* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *ord.* *air* *mp*  
Cl. *ord.* *pp* *sfz* *pp* *tr.* *5* *5* *5* *5* *5* *pp* *sfz*  
Bn. *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp*  
Hn. *pp* *mp* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp*  
Tpt. *pp* *mp* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp*  
Trb. *pp* *mp* *3* *3* *pp* *mp* *5* *3* *3* *pp* *mp*  
Tim. *ppp* *ppp*  
Pno. *ppp*  
  

(4) **4**

Vln I *3* *3* *pp* *3* *3*  
Vln II *3* *3* *pp* *3* *3*  
Vla. *3* *3* *pp* *3* *3*  
Vcl. *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-*  
D. B. *-* *-* *-* *-* *-* *-*

(7)

Fl. *pp* *mf* *sfz*

Ob. *pp* *5* *air* *pp* *mf*

Cl. *p* *pp*

Bn. *3* *5* *p* *mp* *p* *3* *p* *mp* *p* *mp*

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb. *p* *3* *p* *3* *p* *3* *p* *mp*

Tim.

Pno.

Vln I *pp*

Vln II *pp*

Vla. *pp*

Vcl.

D. B.





16

Fl. flz (bx) f f f f (x) (x)

Ob. f 3 f 3 f 3 f 3

Cl. f ff

Bn. ff mp mf f 3 ff

Hn. ff mp 3 5 mp 3 5 mp 3 5 mp 3 5

Tpt. ff mp 3 5 mp 3 5 mp 3 5 mp 3 5

Trb. ff mp 3 5 mp 3 5 mp 3 5 mp 3 5

Tim. pp mf ff

Pno. mp

Vln I. 8va sfz sfz sfz sfz 8va sfz sfz sfz ff

Vln II. 3 sfz 3 sfz 3 sfz 3 sfz 8va sfz 3 sfz sfz

Vla. sfz sfz

Vcl. sffz sffz sffz sffz mp ord.

D. B. sfz f sfz sfz mp ord.

**6**

flz 5 5 air flz 5 5

pp pp

**4**

f 3 f 3 f 3 f 3

**6**

s. pont. pp 3 3 pp 3 3

**4**

8va sfz sfz sfz ff 8va sfz sfz sfz sfz

*sound of wiping old woman s. pont.*

*sound of wiping old woman's pont.*

sfz ff ff

(19)

Fl. *flz tr* *gliss.* *flz tr* *air* *flz* *(x) air* *flz* *(x) air* *flz* *(x) air*  
*mp* *f < mp* *f < mp* *f < mp* *f < mp* *f < f < f < f <*

Ob. *flz tr* *gliss.* *tr* *pp* *sfz ff* *sfz ff*

Cl. *tr* *pp* *pp* *sfz ff*

Bn. *ppp* *pp* *pp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*

Hn. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*

Tpt. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*

Trb. *mp* *pp* *mp* *pp* *mp* *mp* *ff*

Tim. *p* *ff*

(19)

Vln I *p* *cresc.* *ff*

Vln II *p* *cresc.* *ff*

Vla. *p* *cresc.* *f*

Vcl. *p* *cresc.* *f*

D. B. *p* *cresc.* *f*

\* Create rhythmic phrases using the prescribed pitches in the order in which they are written. play as fast as possible

(29)

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn

Hn

*mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f*

Tpt

*mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f* *f*

Trb.

*mf* *f* *f* *f* *f* *f* *f* *f*

Tim.

*p* *f*

Pno

Vln I

*f*

Vln II

*f*

Vla

*f*

Vcl.

*sffz* *f*

D. B.

*impro sound of wiping old woman*

*sffz* *f*

33

Fl.      *flz*      *mp*      *flz*      *mp*      *pp*  
           5                        5                        5                        5                        5  
Ob.      *mp*      *pp*      *impro*      *pp*  
Cl.      *flz*      *mp*      *impro*      *pp*  
Bn.      *mp*      *pp*      *impro*  
Hn.      *pp*      *mp*      *3*  
Tpt.      *pp*      *mp*      *3*  
Trb.      *pp*      *mp*      *3*  
Tim.      *3*  
Pno.      *3*  

33

Vln I      *mp*      *mp - mf*      *pizz. impro*      *f*      *arco*  
Vln II      *mp*      *mp - mf*      *3*      *pizz. impro*      *f*      *arco*  
Vla.      *mp*      *mp - mf*      *3*      *pizz. impro*      *f*      *arco*  
Vcl.      *mp*      *sfz f*      *sim.*      *p*  
D. B.      *mp*      *sfz f*      *sim.*      *p*

38

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Tim.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla.

Vcl.

D. B.

**6**

**4**



46

Fl.

Ob.

Cl.

Bn.

Hn.

Tpt.

Trb.

Timp.

Pno

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vcl.

D. B.

*ff*

*ffz*, *f*, *pp*

*air*, *pp*

*flz*, *mp*

*p*

*c. sord.*

*pp*

*c. sord.*

*pp*

*pp*

*fff*

*p*

*d.*

*sfz*, *f*, *pp*

*pp*

*3/4 tone gliss.*

*pp*

*3/4 tone gliss.*

*pp*

*3/4 tone gliss.*

*pp*

*3/4 tone gliss.*

*pp*

*s. pont.*

*mp*

*ord.*

*3/4 tone gliss.*

*pp*

*pp*

*p*

*pp*

*IMI 8610*

(51) 4

Fl. *mf*

Ob. *pp* *p*

Cl. *pp* *p*

Bn. *pp* *cresc.*

Hn. *pp* *cresc.*

Tpt. *pp* *cresc.*

Trb. *pp* *cresc.*

Tim. -

Pno. -

(51) 4

Vln I *s. pont.* *mp* *3* *3*

Vln II *mp* *3* *3*

Vla. *mp* *3* *3*

Vcl. *mp* *3* *3*

D. B. -

6 4 *tr.* *tr.* *tr.* 4 *tr.* *tr.*

*mp* *pp* *pp* *pp* *pp*

*ord.* *8:* *pp* *ord.* *8:* *pp*

*ord.* *8:* *pp* *ord.* *8:* *pp*

Fl. *tr.* (e) *tr.* (e) *tr.* (e)

Ob. *pp*

Cl. *p*

Bn. *p*

Hn. *p*

Tpt. *p*

Trb. *p*

Tim. -

Pno. *pp* *p* *pp*

Vln I. *mp* *mp* *mp* *p* *o.* *pp* *(o)*

Vln II. *p* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *pp* *(o)*

Vla. *p* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *pp* *pp* *(o)*

Vcl. *p* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *3/4 tone gliss.* *pp* *pp* *(o)*

D. B. *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *ppp*